## Madeley's history in trees

The first recorded mention of Madeley was in 727 when the area was acquired by Lady Milburga, the daughter of a sub-king of Mercia and founder of Wenlock Abbey. The name is believed to mean a clearing or "Lea" near the Mad Brook, which still flows through the parish. By Norman times the area had become a royal hunting forest or "park", hence the names of Park Street, Park Lane, Park Avenue etc. Madeley officially became a town as the result of the granting of a market charter by Henry the Third in 1269.

The landscape of modern Madeley has been greatly shaped by the mining and iron making industries, the roots of which go back to the 13th century. By the 15th & 16th centuries the discovery of rich deposits of iron ore and limestone in the area led to the cutting down of most of the original forest - one charcoal fired blast furnace could consume up to 200 acres of coppiced timber in a year!

The rich variety of trees in the area is the result of a number of factors - some of the more exotic species are survivors from the extensive gardens of the many large houses which once belonged to the ironmasters and mine owners, whilst others are the result of natural recolonisation of old mine waste heaps. The large number of Scots Pines on the waste heaps are the legacy of the depression of the 1920's and 30's - unemployed men were paid a few shillings a day to plant tree seedlings on the pit banks, to stabilise them and provide timber for the mining industry.

Despite the huge changes that took place in Madeley during the development of Telford New Town in the 1960's many old trees survive and many more were planted as part of landscaping schemes.

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## The Tree Wardens...

This Tree Trail has been devised by Madeley Parish Tree Wardens Glenys Evans and Rachel Mullard with the help of Gareth Wilson, and funded by Madeley Parish Council.

The Tree Wardens can be contacted at the offices of Madeley Parish Council, Jubilee House, 74 High Street, Madeley, Telford TF7 5AH.



Tree Wardens Rachel and Glenys

The Tree Council launched the Tree Warden Scheme in 1990 and since then a nationwide network of locally-based volunteer tree enthusiasts has been developed. There are now more than 7,500 Tree Wardens in 115 networks covering a large part of the UK. Tree Wardens carry out worthwhile practical tree conservation tasks, co-ordinated by local authorities and backed by appropriate training, literature and advice.

Visit the Tree Council website at: www.treecouncil.org.uk

## The Madeley **Tree Trail**



Discover the fascinating variety of trees in the historic town of Madeley

Produced by the Madeley Parish Tree Wardens

MADELEY PARISH COUNCIL

localhistory.madeley.org.uk

